I S R A E L M O R A L E S H-88164 Facility 1-4-122 C.S.P. - Solano State Prison Post Office Box 4000 Vacaville, California 95696-4000



Petitioner IN PRO SE ISRAEL MORALES

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Petitioner.

D.K. SISTO, Warden,

ISRAEL MORALES,

a person having custody of petitioner,

Respondent.

Case No.

C 07-06002 TEH(PR)

MOTION TO VACATE JUDGMENT; DECLARATION OF ISRAEL MORALES, IN SUPPORT THEREOF

[28 U.S.C. § 1746]

Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 60(b)(1), the above-named petitioner, ISRAEL MORALES, hereby moves this court for an order to vacate the judgment entered on July 7, 2007, dismissing the above-entitled matter without prejudice. ORDER OF DISMISSAL [hereinafter "Order"] , July 7, 2007.)

IN SUPPORT THEREOF, I, ISRAEL MORALES, hereby declare under penalty of perjury as follows:

1. That I am the petitioner in the aforesaid cause of action, proceeding without the appointment of counsel. I am over the age of 18 years and have personal knowledge of the facts set forth below, and if called to testify, I could and would competently testify as to such facts.

- 2. That on November 6, 2007, the inmate who is and has been assisting me with all of my legal papers and submission of same, Marcos Rogelio Juarez ("Juarez"), mailed the federal habeas petition to this court. (See Exhibit A.) I do not understand the law and have a limited education. Without assistance from a fellow inmate with some knowledge in the law, I could not exercise my right of access to the courts.
- 3. That on or about the beginning of December 2007, I received a "conformed" copy from the Court indicating my petition had been filed on November 28, 2007, and assigned case number CV 07-06002 TEH(PR). (See Exhibit B.) Said conformed copy was delivered to me at Solano State Prison ("Solano), Facility I, Building and Cell Number: 4-122.
- 4. That I am housed on Facility I at Solano, whereas Inmate Juarez is housed on Facility II at said institution. Approximately six months after Juarez mailed the petition to this court, I wrote and asked him if we should contact the court because I had not received further pleadings. Inmate Juarez explained that the court would contact us once it determined what course of action to pursue. Juarez added that due to the large number of petitions submitted to the federal courts, requesting the status of a pending matter is usually not answered.
- 5. That on the evening of July 10, 2008, I received the Court's order dismissing the above-named matter without prejudice.

 The legal papers were delivered to me at my Building and cell

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number: 4-122. The Order stated that "[0]n June 13, 2008, the Court entered an order directing Petitioner to provide the Court with a current address within twenty days of the filing date of the order, or face dismissal of the petition. On July 1, 2008, a copy of the order addressed to Petitioner was returned to the Court as undeliverable." (See Order, July 7, 2008.) As a result thereof, the Court dismissed the petition without prejudice.

- 6. That on July 11, 2008, I sent Inmate Juarez the Order asking for his assistance. I also explained that I had not present location since the beginning of 2006. moved from my Inmate Juarez contacted me and explained he would prepare the attached Motion to Vacate Judgment, accompanying Memorandum of Points and Authorities, and this declaration, advising the Court of the circumstances herein described.
 - 7. That my current address is as follows:

Israel Morales (aka Armando Hidalgo) Solano State Prison, H-88164 1-4-122 Post Office Box 4000 Vacaville, California 95696-4000

8. That I do not understand why the institution failed to June 13. 2008 order and instead, returned said deliver the document to the Court as "undeliverable." The only possible explanation is that I am imprisoned under a different name, i.e., However, the prison identification number: Hidalgo. Armando Most puzzling is the fact that not only H-88164, is correct. did I receive the "conformed" copy (Exhibit B) from the Clerk of the Court under the name of Israel Morales, but also the Order Therefore, I should have received the June 13 of Dismissal.

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order.

9. That Inmate Juarez also prepared the accompanying In Forma Pauperis application which I have signed and submitted along with the pleadings represented in paragraph six above.

10. That for the foregoing reasons, I respectfully petition this Court to vacate its order entered on July 7, 2008, dismissing the federal habeas application without prejudice (Case No. C 07-06002 TEH(PR)), inasmuch as I was not given proper notice nor the opportunity to provide the Court with the information and pleadings requested.

11. That Inmate Juarez prepared the Motion to Vacate Judgment, the accompanying Memorandum of Points and Authorities, and this declaration. He sent me the foregoing along with a written explanation and purpose of the pleadings.

I declare under penalty of perjury, under the laws of the United States of America, that the foregoing is true and correct, except for statements made on information and belief, and as to such latter statements, I believe them to be true and correct.

Executed on July <u>17</u>, 2008, at Solano State Prison, Vacaville, California.

Petitioner/Declarant

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ISRAEL MORALES
H-88164 Facility 1-4-122
C.S.P. - Solano State Prison
Post Office Box 4000
Vacaville, California 95696-4000

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Petitioner} \ \underline{\textbf{IN}} \ \textbf{PRO} \ \underline{\textbf{SE}} \\ \textbf{ISRAEL} \ \textbf{MORALES} \end{array}$

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ISRAEL MORALES,) Case No.) C 07-06002 TEH(PR)
Petitioner,	
VS.) MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND
D.K. SISTO, Warden,) AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT) OF MOTION TO VACATE
a person having custody of petitioner,	<pre> j JUDGMENT) </pre>
Respondent.))

Petitioner, with the assistance of a fellow inmate, filed a pro se federal habeas in this Court. Shortly thereafter, Petitioner received a "conformed" copy certifying that Petitioner's federal writ was filed on November 28, 2007, assigning it case number C -7-06602 TEH(PR).

On July 10, 2008, Petitioner received the Order of Dismissal ("Order") from the Court dismissing the instant matter without prejudice for failure to prosecute and failure to comply with Local Rule 3-11. The Order also stated that Petitioner failed

to obey the Court's Order of June 13, 2008, in which the Court directed Petitioner to provide the Court with a current address within twenty days or face dismissal of the petition. On July 1, 2008, a copy of the order addressed to Petitioner was returned to the Court as undeliverable. (See e.g., Order.)

As argued herein, the order entered on July 7, 2008, dismissing the petition, should be vacated.

ARGUMENT

I. RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT OR ORDER

Rule 60 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, permits a judgment or order to be corrected or vacated under certain circumstances. This rule does not provide a substitute for an appeal. (Eutectic Corp. v. Metco, Inc., 597 F.2d 32, 24 (2d. Cir. 1979); Fackelman v. Bell, 564 F.2d 734, 735 (5th Cir. 1977).)

One part of the rule provides that clerical errors in judgments, orders, or other parts of the record, and errors arising from oversight or omissions, may be corrected at any time. (Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ["Fed.R.Civ.Pro."], Rule 60(a).)

This part of the Rule is construed very strictly and may not be used to correct errors involving the substance of the case. (Sanchez v. City of Santa Ana, 936 F.2d 1027, 1033 (9th Cir. 1990), cert. denied, 112 S.Ct. 417 (1991) (rule may not be used to correct substantive errors of law); Bershad v. McDonough, 469 F.2d 1333, 1339 (7th Cir. 1972 (rule "applies only to an error of transcription, copying, or calculation, and not to a fundamental failure of discovery or notification").)

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Moreover, a party may obtain relief from a judgment within one year on a showing of "mistake, inadvertence, surprise, or excusable neglect, newly discovered evidence, or fraud, misrepresentation" or other misconduct by an adverse party. (Fed.R.Civ.Pro., Rule 60(b)(1).) This provision has been applied to pro se litigants who do not receive actual notice of a judgment against them, or who are confused or misinformed about legal procedures. (Wallace v. McManus 776 F.2d 915, 917 (10th Cir. 1985); see also Marshall v. Monroe & Sons, Inc., 615 F.2d 1156, 1160 (6th Cir. 1980) (relief granted to pro se litigant based on his misunderstanding of procedures).)

Within a "reasonable time" after a judgment, a party may obtain relief from a judgment which is void, which has been satisfied or which, for some reason, should not continue to be effective, or for "any other reason justifying relief from the operation of the judgment." (See, Fed.R.Civ.Pro., Rules 60(b)(4), 60)(b)(5), 60(b)(6); Klapprott v. United States, 335 U.S. 601, 613-14, (1949) (civil defendant who was ill, penniless and incarcerated, and therefore unable to appear and defend his case, granted relief), modified, 336 U.S. 942 (1950).)

In the case now before this Court, the Order provides sufficient evidence that Petitioner was not notified of the Court's direction to submit his address within twenty days or face dismissal. (See Declaration of Israel Morales, In Support.) Indeed, the Order clearly states that on "July 1, 2008, a copy of the order addressed to Petitioner was returned to the Court as undeliverable." (Order, July 7, 2008; emphasis added.) Thus,

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Petitioner could not comply with the Court's direction because he never received the notice from the Court.

As established in the attached declaration, the Court has sent, and Petitioner has received, the conformed copy showing his federal petition was filed on November 28, 2007, with the corresponding case number, and, the Court's Order of Dismissal dated July 7, 2008. Both pleadings were mailed to Petitioner who has not moved from his present location, Solano State Prison, Facility I, Building and Cell Number: 4-122, since 2006. Consequently, there is no reason why the institution failed to properly deliver Petitioner's legal mail in a timely manner.

Accordingly, Petitioner respectfully moves this Court for an order vacating its July 7, 2008 judgment dismissing the habeas petition, case number C 07-06002 TEH(PR).

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CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, consistent with these Points and Authorities, this Court should grant Petitioner's motion and vacate its order entered on July 7, 2008, and grant relief from the operation of the judgment.

Dated: July 16, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

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ISRAEL MORALES
Petitioner In Pro Se

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Exhibit A

PET. FOR WRIT OF HAB. CORPUS

where you are confined. Habeas L.R. 2254-3(b).

Declaration of Service by Mail [28 U.S.C. § 1746]

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ISRAEL MORALES,) Case No.) C 07-06002 TEH(PR)
Petitioner	,)
vs.	DECLARATION OF
D.K. SISTO, Warden,) SERVICE BY MAIL
a person having custody of petitioner,	
Respondent	.) [28 U.S.C. § 1746]

I, ISRAEL MORALES, am a resident of the state of California, county of Solano. I am over the age of 18 years and the Petitioner in the above-entitled matter. My prison address is: Solano State Prison, Post Office Box 4000, Vacaville, California 95696-4000. My prison identification number is: H-88164.

On July 17, 2008, I served the foregoing: Motion to Vacate Judgment; Declaration of Israel Morales, In Support Thereof [28 U.S.C. § 1746], on the Court named below, by placing the original and one true and correct copy thereof, in a sealed envelope with postage fully paid thereon, and delivering said envelope and above-described legal papers to a duly authorized California Corrections Officer, as prescribed and so provided for the deposit of legal mail in the United States Mail at Solano State Prison.

United States District Court Northern District of California Attn: Office of the Clerk 450 Golden Gate Avenue San Francisco, California 94102

I declare under penalty of perjury, under the laws of the United States, that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed at Solano State Prison, in Vacaville, California.

ISRAEL MORALES
Petitioner/Declarant

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Case 3:07-cv-06002-TEH Document 10 Filed 07/21/2008 Page 14 of 19

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ISRAEL MORALES,)	Case No.
	Petitioner,))	
VS.)	DECLADATION OF
D.K. SISTO, Ward	en,)	DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY MAIL
a person having of petitioner,	custody)	
	Respondent.)	[28 U.S.C. § 1746]

I, MARCOS ROGELIO JUAREZ, am a resident of the state of California, county of Solano. I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the above-entitled matter. My prison address is: Solano State Prison, Post Office Box 4000, Vacaville, California 95696-4000. My prison identification is: C.D.C. No. J-91449.

On November 6, 2007, I served the foregoing: Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus, Brief and Exhibits In Support Thereof, on the United States District Court named below, by placing the original and one true and correct copy thereof, in a sealed envelope with postage fully paid thereon, and delivering said envelope and above-described legal papers to a duly authorized California Corrections Officer, as prescribed and so provided for the deposit of legal mail in the United States Mail at Solano State Prison.

United States District Court San Jose Office Attn: Office of the Clerk 280 S. First Street, No. 2112 San Jose, California 95113-3008

I declare under penalty of perjury, under the laws of the state of California, that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed at Solano State Prison, in Vacaville, California.

MARCOS ROGELIO JUAREZ

Declarant

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Exhibit B

ISRAEL MORALES 'In Propria Persona' H-88164 Facility 1-4-122 C.S.P. - Solano State Prison Post Office Box 4000 Vacaville, California 95696-4000

July 16, 2008

United States District Court Northern District of California Attn: Office of the Clerk 450 Golden Gate Avenue San Francisco, California 94102

RE: Israel Morales vs. D.K. Sisto, Warden Case No. C 07-06002 TEH(PR)

Dear Sir/Madam:

Enclosed please find the following pleadings: Motion to Vacate Judgment; Declaration of Israel Morales, In Support Thereof [28 U.S.C. § 1746], and a Northern District IN FORMA PAUPERIS Form.

Please calendar the aforementioned at the court's earliest convenience. Included is a S.A.S.E. for a "conformed" copy of the face sheets to be returned for my records.

I thank you in advance for your anticipated assistance in the matters and requests herein articulated.

As always, . . .

Respectfully,

Israel Marales ISRAEL MORALES Petitioner In Pro Se

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Plaintiff, V.))) CASE NO.) PRISONER'S IN FORMA PAUPERIS APPLICATION
Defendant.)
that I am the plaintiff in the information I offer throughout I offer this application in sup being required to prepay the fu security. I state that because	dalac, declare under penalty of perjury above entitled case and that the this application is true and correct. port of my request to proceed without ll amount of fees, costs or give of my poverty I am unable to pay the curity, and that I believe that I am
In support of this application,	I provide the following information:
1. Are you presently employed	? Yes No
If your answer is "yes," state if per month, and give the name and	both your gross and net salary or wages d address of your employer:
Gross:	Net:
Employer:	
If the answer is "no," state the amount of the gross and net sala received. (If you are imprisone employment prior to imprisonment	
I am actually in school As	nd I don't howe a salury.

2. Have you received, within the past twelve from any of the following sources:	e (12) months, any money
a. Business, Profession or	Yes No
self employment b. Income from stocks, bonds, or royalties?	Yes No
c. Rent payments?	Yes No
d. Pensions, annuities, or	Yes No
life insurance payments?	•
 e. Federal or State welfare payments, 	Yes No
Social Security or other govern- ment source?	
If the answer is "yes" to any of the above, money and state the amount received from each.	describe each source of
3. Are you married? Yes No	
Spouse's Full Name:	
Spouse's Place of Employment:	
Spouse's Monthly Salary, Wages or Income:	
Gross \$Net \$	
4. a. List amount you contribute to your sp	ouse's support:
\$	
b. List the persons other than your spouse you for support and indicate how much their support:	e who are dependent upon n you contribute toward
5. Do you own or are you buying a home? Yes Estimated Market Value: \$ Amount of Mon 6. Do you own an automobile? Yes No Make Year Mode	rtgage: \$
Is it financed? Yes No If so, Total	due: \$
Monthly Payment: \$	

 Do you have a bank acin your prison account, ar an officer of the prison. 	nd provide the certific	prisoner, include funds ate attached, signed by
Yes No		
Name(s) and address(es) o	f bank:	
Present balance(s): \$		
Do you own any cash? Yes	s No Amo	ount: \$
Do you have any other asset asset and its estimated ma	ts? (If "yes," provide arket value.) Yes	e a description of each
8. What are your monthly	v expenses?	
Rent: \$	Utilities:	
Food: \$	Clothing:	
Charge Accounts:		
Name of Account	Monthly Payment	Total Owed On This Account
	\$ \$	\$ \$
9. Do you have any other amounts and to whom they are	debts? (List current o	
I consent to prison office paying to the court the initial payments required by the co	itial partial filing fe	
I declare under the penalty correct and understand that dismissal of my claims.		
7-17-08 DATE	18301 MOTOLES OF APP	Ka Armando Hidalgo